DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 435 937 CG 029 641

AUTHOR Sheeley, Vernon Lee
TITLE Passing Tradition: ACES Presidents, 1940-97.
PUB DATE 1997-00-00
NOTE 13p.
PUB TYPE Reference Materials - Directories/Catalogs (132)
EDRS PRICE MF01/PC01 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS Counselors; Organizations (Groups); *Presidents
IDENTIFIERS *Association for Counselor Educ and Supervision

ABSTRACT

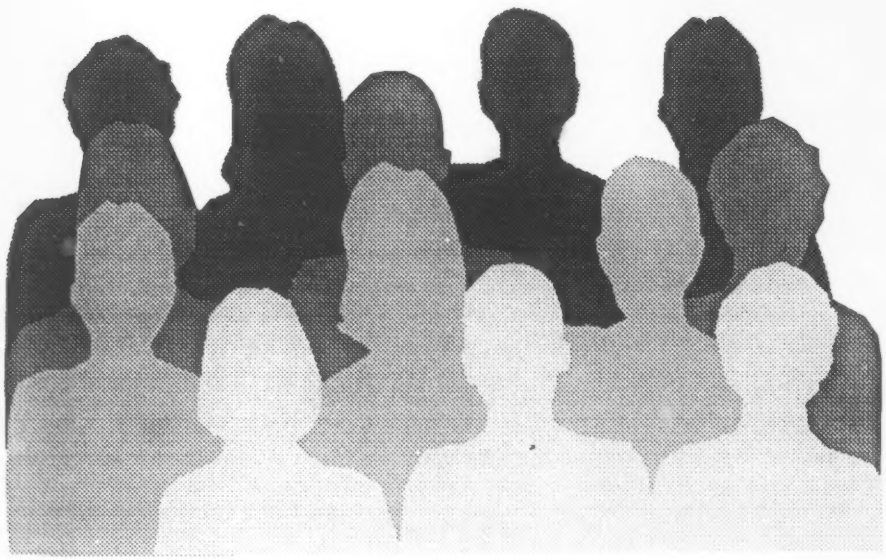
This booklet provides educational, professional, and biographical information on 52 presidents of the Association for Counselor Education and Supervision. A photo of each president is included. All presidents from 1940-1997 are covered. The presidents are: Samuel T. Gladding, Loretta J. Bradley, James V. Wigtil, Barbara Griffin, Joan T. England, Harold Hackney, Michael K. Altekruse, Thomas W. Hosie, Marianne H. Mitchell, Joseph C. Rotter, Nancy A. Scott, Vernon Lee Sheeley, James K. Winfrey, Robert J. Nededlo, Thomas M. Elmore, William J. Erpenbach, Louise R. Thompson, James J. Muro, Robert I. Havens, Chris D. Kehas, Thomas J. Sweeney, Jr., Neil C. Gunter, Edwin L. Herr, Roger F. Aubrey, George M. Gazda, William L. Cash, Jr., Bruce Shertzer, Anthony C. Riccio, Gilbert D. Moore, Paul F. Munger, Garry R. Walz, Robert O. Stripling, Dean L. Hummel, Lyle L. Miller, Hubert W. Houghton, Willis E. Dugan, Donald D. Twiford, Herman J. Peters, H. Edgar Williams, Charles G. Morehead, Bruce E. Shear, Emery G. Kennedy, Roland G. Ross, Donald E. Kitch, George E. Mowrer, Glenn E. Smith, Dolph Camp, Carl M. Horn, George E. Hutcherson, Dana M. Cotton, Floyd Cromwell, and Margaret L. Fong. (MKA)

Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made
from the original document.

ED 435 937

PASSING TRADITION

ACES Presidents 1940-97



By
Vernon Lee Sheeley
Western Kentucky University

BEST COPY AVAILABLE
2

CG029641

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

☐ This document has been reproduced as received from the person or organization originating it.

☐ Minor changes have been made to improve reproduction quality.

• Points of view or opinions stated in this document do not necessarily represent official OERI position or policy.

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

V. SHEELEY

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

SAMUEL TEMPLEMAN GLADDING, 1996-97; 51st President; Assistant to the President for Special Projects & Professor of Counseling, Wake Forest University; "Think Change: Transforming Counselor Education and Supervision" (ACES theme), Third ACES National Conference, October 3-6, 1996, Portland (OR) Marriott; April 4-7, 1997, Omni Rosen Hotel, Orlando, FL; Thomas M. Collins, Secretary; Thomas W. Hosie, Treasurer.

Atlanta, GA; October 5, 1945; Third of three children of Gertrude (Templeman) & Russell B. Gladding; Decatur (GA) High School, 1963; BA (History), 1967, Wake Forest University; MA (Religion), 1970, Yale University; MAEd (Counselor Education), 1971, Wake Forest University; PhD (Child Development & Family Relations), 1977, University of North Carolina, Greensboro; **Empathy, Gender, and Training as Factors in the Identification of Cry-Signal Patterns of Infants**; Post-Doctoral Studies (Psychology), 1979, University of North Carolina, Greensboro; Three children.

ACES and Its Traditions

Associations are like people in that they have personalities of their own. To be truly valued and appreciated these unique association personalities need to be understood. The Association for Counselor Education and Supervision (ACES) is in the stage that developmentalists would describe as late mid-life. We have a history of people and events that have influenced counseling, thereby affecting our profession. Who we are now is a combination of who we have been in the past as well as our vision for the future.

In this publication, Vern Sheeley has captured a picture of our association, specifically its leadership. Before you are the men and women who have led ACES since its inception. They differ widely in their backgrounds and interests. Although their accomplishments are only memories in the minds of our members we can clearly see what they hoped to and did accomplish by looking at the themes our predecessors espoused.

It is with gratitude and reverence that we look back. It is with hope and expectation that we look ahead. The world of counseling has been and remains an ever-changing environment. Amidst it all, the courage, strength, and wisdom of the past transcends into the present. By honoring what has been we can greater appreciate what will be. Let us go forward with that knowledge as we continue to work together for the common good.

Samuel T. Gladding
ACES President, 1996-1997

Contents

Samuel T. Gladding	2	*Bruce Shertzer*	7
Contents	3	*Anthony C. Riccio*	7
Loretta J. Bradley	4	*Gilbert D. Moore*	7
James V. Wigtil	4	*Paul F. Munger*	7
Barbara Griffin	4	*Garry R. Walz*	7
Joan T. England	4	*Robert O. Stripling*	7
Harold Hackney	4	*Dean L. Hummel*	7
Michael K. Altekruse	4	*Lyle L. Miller*	8
Thomas W. Hosie	4	*Hubert W. Houghton*	8
Marianne H. Mitchell	4	*Willis E. Dugan*	8
Joseph C. Rotter	5	*Donald D. Twiford*	8
Nancy A. Scott	5	*Herman J. Peters*	8
Vernon Lee Sheeley	5	*H. Edgar Williams*	8
James K. Winfrey	5	*Charles G. Morehead*	8
Robert J. Nededlo	5	*Bruce E. Shear*	8
Thomas M. Elmore	5	*Emery G. Kennedy*	8
William J. Erpenbach	5	*Roland G. Ross*	9
Louise R. Thompson	5	*Donald E. Kitch*	9
James J. Muro	6	*George E. Mowrer*	9
Robert I. Havens	6	*Glenn E. Smith*	9
Chris D. Kehas	6	*Dolph Camp*	9
Thomas J. Sweeney, Jr.	6	*Carl M. Horn*	9
Neil C. Gunter	6	*George E. Hutcherson*	9
Edwin L. Herr	6	*Dana M. Cotton*	9
Roger F. Aubrey	6	*Floyd Cromwell*	9
George M. Gazda	6	*In Review*	10
William L. Cash, Jr.	7	*Margaret L. Fong*	11

© 1997, Vernon Lee Sheeley

LORETTA JEAN BRADLEY, 1995-96; 50th President; Professor & Coordinator, Counseling Program, Department of Educational Psychology, Texas Tech University; "Learning from the Past and Planning for the Future" (ACES theme), April 20-23, 1996, DoubleTree Hotel, Pittsburgh, PA; Todd T. Russell, Secretary; Thomas W. Hosie, Treasurer.

Ashland, KY; December 21, (date); Only child of Edith (Hutchinson) & Benjamin Dixon; Boyd High School (Ashland), (date); BS (Biological Sciences), (date), & MS (Counseling & Guidance), (date), University of Kentucky; PhD (Counseling & Student Personnel Services), (date), Purdue University; **An Analysis of Life History and Personality Correlates That Differentiate Effective and Ineffective Counselor Predictors**; Two children.

JAMES VERNON WIGTIL, 1994-95; 49th President; Professor of Counselor Education & Chair, Department of Educational Services & Research, The Ohio State University; "Enhancing Professionalism Through Diversity and Interprofessional Collaboration" (ACES theme), April 27-30, 1995, Adam's Mark Hotel, Denver (CO); Debra C. Cobia, Secretary; Sue Spooner, Treasurer; **ASGW President, 1986-87.**

Fargo, ND; December 28, 1938; First of two sons of Jeanette (Helgren) & J. Vernon Wigtil; Moorhead (MN) High School, 1956; BS (Business Education), 1960, Moorhead (MN) State University; MEd (Counseling), 1962, University of North Dakota, Grand Forks; EdD (Counseling), 1966, Indiana University; **Some Effects of Test Interpretations on Adjustment and Self-Ratings of High School Freshmen**; Two children.

BARBARA LEE GRIFFIN, 1993-94; 48th President; Professor of Counseling & Guidance Services, Clemson University; "Professionalism - Collaboration - Advocacy" (ACES theme), April 24-27, 1994, Hyatt Regency Minneapolis (MN); Charlotte Murrow Taylor, Secretary; Sue Spooner, Treasurer.

Lakeland, FL; March 5, 1945; Only child of Nellie E. (Thomasson) & Theron F. Griffin; Hardee High School (Wauchula, FL), 1963; BS (Social Work), 1967, Florida State University; MEd (Guidance & Counseling), 1970, Indiana University of Pennsylvania; 6 Year Certificate (Counseling & Guidance), 1975, University of Bridgeport; PhD (Higher Education--Student Personnel/Counseling), 1979, Florida State University; **Secondary School Counseling Procedures, Materials, and Programs for Female Students as Related to the Guidelines Established by Title IX**; One child.

JOAN THERESE ENGLAND, 1992-93; 47th President; Professor of Educational Psychology & Counseling & Coordinator of the Counseling Program, University of South Dakota; "Valuing Pluralism: Building Community for the 21st Century" (ACES theme), Second ACES National Conference, September 17-20, 1992, Hyatt Regency San Antonio (TX); March 14-17, 1993, Hyatt Regency Atlanta (GA); Glenda Isenhour, Secretary; Sue Spooner, Treasurer.

New York City, NY (Borough of Manhattan); November 23, 1933; Only child of Eleanor Elizabeth (Janczeweski) & Charles Franklin England; Cathedral (Manhattan) High School, 1951; AB (History, Economics), 1955, & AM (History), 1958, Hunter College; MS (Counseling), 1966, Purdue University; EdD (Counseling, Family Life Science), 1972, Montana State University, Bozeman; **The School Counselors' Role: Actual and Ideal, as Viewed by Counselors and Administrators in the Tacoma Public Schools**; No children.

HAROLD LEE HACKNEY, 1991-92; 46th President; Professor of Counselor Education, Graduate School of Education & Allied Professions, Fairfield University; "ACES: Building Through Collaboration" (ACES theme), March 27-30, 1992, Hyatt Regency Baltimore (MD); Allen E. Segrist, Secretary; Marva Larrabee, Treasurer.

Hinton, WV; January 29, 1935; Only child of Elma M. (Lilly) & Henry Paris Hackney; Hinton High School, 1952; BSEd (History/English), 1956, West Virginia University; MA (School Counseling), 1963, George Washington University; EdD (Counselor Education & Educational Research), 1969, University of Massachusetts; **Construct Reduction of Counselor Empathy and Positive Regard**; Three children.

MICHAEL KENT ALTEKRUSE, 1990-91; 48th President; Professor & Coordinator, Counselor Education Programs, Coordinator of Psychological Services, Cooperative Clinical Center, & Professor of Curriculum Affairs, School of Medicine, Southern Illinois University-Carbondale; "ACES, Credentialing Revisited, 1990-91" (ACES theme), April 21-24, 1991, Bally's Hotel, Reno, NV; L. DiAnne Borders, Secretary; Marva Larrabee, Treasurer.

Fort Wayne, IN; December 23, 1939; Only child of Carolyn Louise (Sidle) & Lloyd Donald Altekruse; Fort Wayne Central High School, 1958; BS (Education-Social Studies), 1962, MS (Education-Counseling & Guidance), 1965, & EdD (Education-Counselor Education), 1967, Indiana University; **Counselor Self-Interaction Analysis in Counselor Training**; Three children.

THOMAS WALSH HOSIE, 1989-90; 44th President; Professor & Coordinator of Counselor Education, Louisiana State University; "50th Anniversary: Leadership • Achievement • Advancement" (ACES theme), March 16-19, 1990, Hyatt Regency Hotel, Cincinnati, OH; Beatrice O. Pressley, Secretary; Marva Larrabee, Treasurer.

Buffalo, NY; November 12, 1944; Only child of Mary (Walsh) & Frank Hosie; Cardinal Dougherty (Buffalo) High School, 1962; BA (History), 1966, MEd (Counseling), 1970, & PhD (Counselor Education), 1973, University of Buffalo; **The Effects of Reinforcing Intermediate Elementary Students to Constructively Use Free Time for Vocational Exploration**; One child.

MARIANNE HELEN MITCHELL, 1988-89; 43rd President; Professor of Education, Department of Counseling & Educational Psychology, Indiana University; "ACES: Charting The Future" (ACES theme), First ACES National Conference, October 6-9, 1988, Clarion Hotel, St. Louis, MO; March 15-18, 1989, Marriott Copley Place, Boston, MA; Robert L. Frank, Secretary; Sue Spooner, Treasurer; **AACD (now ACA) President, 1991-92.**

Toledo, OH; April 8, 1937; Second of two children of Helen B. (Metzger) & Frank H. Mitchell; DeVilbiss (Toledo) High School, 1955; BA (English), 1958, MA (Counseling & Guidance), & EdD (Counselor Education), 1964, University of Toledo; **A Comparison of Pupil Personnel Services in Selected School Systems of the United States and the United Kingdom**; No children.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

JOSEPH CHARLES ROTTER, 1987-88; 42nd President; Professor & Chair, Department of Educational Psychology, University of South Carolina; "Advocacy Through Consultation" (ACES theme), March 20-23, 1988, Chicago (IL) Hilton & Towers Hotel; Anne Schenkman, Secretary; Sue Spooner, Treasurer.

Edwardsville, IL; December 13, 1940; Second of three children of Ethel (Pataky) & Joseph F. Rotter; Edwardsville High School, 1958; BS (Industrial Arts), 1962, & MS (Guidance & Counseling), 1963, Eastern Illinois University; EdD (Counselor Education), 1971, Wayne State University; **The Perceptual Characteristics of Elementary, Secondary, and Community College Counselors**; Two sons.

NANCY ANN SCOTT, 1986-87; 41st President; Vice President for Student Affairs, University of Northern Colorado, Greeley; "Spectrum of Supervision" (ACES theme), April 22-25, 1987, Sheraton New Orleans (LA); Noah M. Inbody, Secretary; Sue Spooner, Treasurer.

Sterling, Co; October 2, 1941; Second of three children of Mildred (Johnson) & Donovan McKay; Arvada (CO) High School, 1959; BS (Business Education), 1963, MA (Guidance & Counseling), 1969, & EdD (Counselor Education), 1976, University of Colorado at Boulder; **The Effects of Returning to College and Assertiveness Training on Self-Concept and Personality Variables of Mature Women**; Two children.

VERNON LEE SHEELEY, 1985-86; 40th President; Professor of Education, Department of Educational Leadership (Counseling Unit), Western Kentucky University; "Curriculum As Creed--Roots of Greatness" (ACES theme), April 2-5, 1986, Los Angeles (CA) Hilton; Don C. Locke, Secretary; Rie Rogers Mitchell, Treasurer.

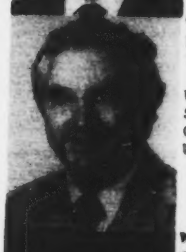
Uhrichsville, OH; October 12, 1927; First of five children of Margaret Ellen (Shaw) & Verle Lieser Sheeley; Uhrichsville Central High School, 1945; BA (Social Studies), 1950, & MA (History), 1951, Case-Western Reserve University; MA (Counseling & Guidance), 1964, Arizona State University; PhD (Guidance & Counselor Education), 1968, The University of Wyoming: **Leaders in Professional Organizations in the Guidance and Counseling Movement: Some Implications of Their Personal and Professional Backgrounds**; Three children.

JAMES KING WINFREY, 1984-85; 39th President; Professor of Counseling, San Francisco State University; "Renewal of Professional Potential; Rededication of Personal Purpose" (ACES theme), April 2-5, 1985, New York (NY) Hilton Hotel; Mary K. Albrittain, Secretary; Rie Rogers Mitchell, Treasurer.

Ames, IA; September 6, 1931; Second of two children of Verne (Cooper) & Robley E. Winfrey; Ames High School, 1949; BS (Industrial Psychology), 1953, Iowa State University; MA, 1958, & PhD (Educational Psychology), 1963, University of Minnesota; **The Appraisal of Institutional Press as Percieved by Selected Groups of Minneapolis Area High School Students**; Two children.

ROBERT JOHN NEJEDLO, 1983-84; 38th President; Professor, Counselor Education Faculty, Department of Educational Psychology & Special Education, & Director, Counseling & Student Development Center, Northern Illinois University; "Creative Leadership; The Person, The Profession, The Planet" (ACES theme), March 18-21, 1984, Hyatt Regency Hotel, Dallas, TX; Dennis W. Engels, Secretary; Rie Rogers Mitchell, Treasurer; **AACD (now ACA) President, 1988-89**.

Pilsen, WI; April 16, 1936; First of three children of Marie (Paider) & William J. Nejedlo; Kewaunee (WI) High School, 1954; BA (English), 1958, St. Norbert College; MA (Counseling), 1962, & PhD (Counselor Education), 1964, University of Wisconsin, Madison; **Value Orientations and School Counselor Role Expectations--A Comparative Study of School Counselors and Their Administrators**; Two children.



THOMAS MORRIS ELMORE, 1982-83; 37th President; Professor of Counseling Psychology & Director of Counselor Education, Wake Forest University; "Transition and Transformation: The Year Ahead" (ACES theme), March 20-23, 1983, Washington (DC) Hilton Hotel; Kay Helbing, Secretary; Jack F. Clarke, Treasurer.

Wilson, NC; December 28, 1926; Second of four children of Effie Lee (Morris) & Thomas O. Elmore; Belvoir (NC) High School, 1944; BA (Education: English/Social Studies), 1956, Wake Forest University; MA (Psychology: Guidance & Counseling), 1957, Peabody College, Vanderbilt University; PhD (Counseling Psychology), 1962, The Ohio State University; **The Development of a Scale to Measure Psychological Anomie**; Four daughters.

WILLIAM JEROME ERPENBACH, 1981-82; 36th President; State Supervisor, Counseling & Guidance, Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction; "Mentoring: A Professional Responsibility" (ACES theme), March 17-20, 1982, Detroit (MI) Westin Hotel; Vernon Lee Sheeley, Secretary; Jack F. Clarke, Treasurer.

Wailuku, Maui, Hawaii; July 14, 1936; First of two children of Loraine Dorothy (Hehli) & Loyd William Erpenbach; George Mason Jr.-Sr. High School (Falls Church, VA), 1954; BS (Industrial Education), 1958, & MS (Counseling & Guidance), 1962, University of Wisconsin-Stout, Menomonie; Training Institute for Vocational Guidance & Counseling Personnel, 1966, University of Missouri, Columbia; Institute for Administrators of Pupil Personnel Services, 1970, State University of New York, Albany; PhD (Counseling & Guidance/Educational Administration), 1974, University of Wisconsin, Madison; **The Wisconsin Internship Program in School Counseling--An Alternative to Counselor Preparation**; Four children.

LOUISE R. THOMPSON, 1980-81; 35th President; Assistant Superintendent for Curriculum & Instruction, Brookline (MA) Public Schools; "Serving Others: Focus on the Community" (APGA theme, April 12-15, 1981, Marriott Pavilion, St. Louis, MO; Nancy A. Scott, Secretary; Jack F. Clarke, Treasurer.

Madison, WI; March 29, 1938; First of two children of Dorothea Amanda (Rosenberg) & Ernst August Rintelmann; Madison Central High School, 1956; BA (Mathematics), 1960, MacMurray College; MEd (Counseling & Guidance), 1961, University of Illinois, Champaign; EdD (Counseling Psychology/Psychological Education), 1982, Boston University; **Training Elementary School Teachers to Create a Democratic Classroom**; Honorary Doctorate of Humane Letters, 1995, MacMurray College; No children.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

JAMES JOSEPH MURO, 1979-80; 34th President (deceased); Dean, College of Education, & Professor of Higher Education & Counseling, University of North Texas; "Focus on the Family: Present Challenge and Future Promise" (APGA theme, March 26-29, 1980, Atlanta (GA) Hilton; Joseph R. Rotter, Secretary; James K. Winfrey, Treasurer.

Central City, PA; March 13, 1934; Fourth of five children of Mary (Kuna) & James J. Muro; Shade Township (Central City) High School, 1952; BS (History), 1956, Lock Haven University; MEd (Counseling), 1961, Rutgers Univesity; EdD (Counseling), 1965, University of Georgia; **The Elementary Guidance Specialist as Perceived by Elementary School Teachers and Elementary School Principals**; Certificate (Instructor of Educational Management), 1984, Harvard University; Certificate (Development), 1985, Dartmouth College; Two children.

ROBERT INNIS HAVENS, 1978-79; 33rd President; Professor of Counselor Education, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh; "Counseling in the 1980s - New Roles, New Constituencies, New Strategies" (APGA theme), April 2-5, 1979, MGM Grand, Las Vegas, NV; Douglas R. Gross, Secretary; James K. Winfrey, Treasurer.

Hillsdale, MI October 31, 1937; Second of two children of Miriam (Lucas) & Forrest T. Havens; Sandusky (MI) High School, 1955; BAEd (Speech), 1959, MSEd (Counseling & Guidance), 1961, & PhD (Counselor Education), 1966, The University of Michigan; **An Exploratory Search for Characteristic Patterns of High Performance Rated and Low Performance Rated Counselor Candidates in a Counseling Practicum**; Three children.

CHRIS DEMETRIOS KEHAS, 1977-78; 32nd President; Professor & Chair, Program in Counseling Psychology, Boston University; "APGA - Fulfilling Human Service Commitments" (APGA theme), March 19-23, 1978, Sheraton-Park Hotel, Washington, DC; Bill K. Richardson, Secretary; James K. Winfrey, Treasurer.

Manchester, NH; April 21, 1929; Youngest of five brothers, sons of Fotini (Malaki) & Demetrios Kehas; Manchester High School Central, 1947; AB (Political Science--**summa cum laude**), 1957, University of New Hampshire; AM (Educational Psychology--**honors**, first ranking), 1959, University of Chicago; EdD (Counseling Psychology--thesis **with distinction**), 1964, Harvard University; **An Analysis of Self-Concept Theory and the Application of the Findings to a Study of Achievement in School**; No children.

THOMAS JOHN SWEENEY, JR., 1976-77; 31st President; Director & Professor, School of Applied Behavioral Sciences & Educational Leadership, Ohio University; "Advocates for Human Ecology - 25 Years of Commitment" (APGA theme), March 6-9, 1977, Sheraton-Dallas Hotel, Dallas, TX; Bill K. Richardson, Secretary; James K. Winfrey, Treasurer; **APGA (now ACA) President, 1980-81; Founding President & Executive Director, Chi Sigma Iota Counseling Academic & Professional Honor Society International**.

Akron, OH; August 25, 1936; Second of two sons of Sarah (Mitchell) & Thomas John Sweeney, Sr.; Garfield (Akron) High School, 1954; BA (Social Studies), 1959, University of Akron; MS (Guidance), 1960, University of Wisconsin; PhD (Counseling & Counselor Education), 1964, The Ohio State University; **The School Counselor: Activities and Attributes**; Five children.

NEIL CONDON GUNTER, 1975-76; 30th President; Director of Pupil Personnel Services, Georgia Department of Education; "Counseling for a New Era; Unity Through Diversity" (APGA theme), April 11-14, 1976, Conrad Hilton Hotel, Chicago, IL; Sharon Anderson, Secretary; James K. Winfrey, Treasurer.

Atlanta, GA; October 15, 1933; Second of four children of Ruby Mae (Callaway) & Verner Carl Gunter; Fulton (Atlanta area) High School, 1951; AB (Sociology), 1955, & MEd (History & Secondary Education), 1959, Mercer University; Fifth & Sixth Year Specialist (Counseling), 1963 & 1966, & EdD (Counseling & Student Personnel), 1969, University of Georgia; **Self-Role Perception and Cross-Role Perception of School Counselors, School Social Workers, and School Psychologists**; Two children.

EDWIN LEON HERR, 1974-75; 29th President; Professor of Education & Vocational Education, Acting Director, Division of Education Policy Studies, Director, College of Education Counseling Center, University Director of Vocational Education, & Head, Department of Counselor Education, The Pennsylvania State University; "Agenda for Action: Challenging, Confronting, Changing" (APGA theme), March 23-26, 1975, New York (NY) Hilton Hotel; Beatrice O. Pressley, Secretary; Arden J. White, Treasurer; **NVGA (now NCDA) President, 1979-80; AACD (now ACA) President, 1983-84**.

Carlisle, PA; November 23, 1933; Only child of Ruth Estella (McGonigal) & Samuel Leon Herr; Carlisle Jr.-Sr. High School, 1951; BS (Business Education), 1955, Shippensburg State College; MA (Psychological Foundations, minor in Counseling & Student Personnel Administration [SPA]), 1959, Professional Diploma (Coordinator of Guidance), 1961, & EdD (SPA), Teachers College, Columbia University; **An Examination of Differential Perceptions of 'Environmental Press' by High School Students as Related to Their Achievement and Participation Activities**; Certificate (Administration of Pupil Personnel Services), 1967, Harvard University; Three children.

ROGER FREDERICK AUBREY, 1973-74; 28th President; Director of Guidance & Health Education, Public Schools of Brookline, MA; "Beyond Identity - Initiative & Integrity" (APGA theme), April 8-11, 1974, Fairmont Hotel, New Orleans, LA; Louise R. Thompson, Secretary; Arden J. White, Treasurer.

Waterloo, IA; November 1, 1929; Second of three children of Ruth Marguerite (Schminke) & Earl Folsom Aubrey; Rock Island (IL) Senior High School, 1947; AB (Psychology & Philosophy), 1954, University of Miami; MA (Counseling & Educational Psychology), 1964, University of Chicago; EdD (Counseling Psychology), 1975, Boston University; **An Examination of Selected Constraints on the Practice of School Guidance and Counseling**; Three children.

GEORGE MICHAEL GAZDA, 1972-73; 27th President; Professor of Education, Department of Counseling & Human Development Services, University of Georgia; "Proactivity: The Now Imperative" (APGA theme), February 9-12, Royal Inn at the Wharf, San Diego, CA; Louise R. Thompson, Secretary: Arden J. White, Treasurer; **ASGW, 1973-75; APGA (now ACA), 1976-77; Div. 17/Counseling Psychology of APA, 1986-87**.

Thayer, IL; March 6, 1931; Second of five brothers, sons of Mary B. (Wargo) & Thomas Andrew Gazda; Virden (IL) High School, 1949; BS, 1952, & MS, 1953 (degrees in Educational Administration), Western Illinois University; EdD (Counseling: Educational Psychology), 1959, University of Illinois; **The Effects of Group Counseling on Prospective Counselors**; One child.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

WILLIAM LEVI CASH, JR., 1971-72; 26th President (deceased); Professor of Education, Lecturer in Psychology, & Assistant to the President for Human Relations, The University of Michigan; "Involvement for Human Development" (APGA theme), March 26-30, 1972, Sheraton Blackstone Hotel, Chicago, IL; Robert Crumpton, Secretary; Arden J. White, Treasurer.

Savannah, GA; May 31, 1915; Second of four children of Clifford Sidoria (Brown) & William Levi Cash, Sr.; Booker T. Washington High School (Dallas, TX), 1933; BA (Mathematics), 1937, Fisk University; BD (Philosophy), 1940, & Master of Sacred Theology (Ethics & Philosophy), 1950, Oberlin College; MA (Guidance & Counseling), 1952, & PhD (Counseling Psychology), 1954, The University of Michigan; **Relation of Personality Traits to Scholastic Aptitude and Academic Achievement of Students in a Liberal Protestant Seminary**; Four children.

BRUCE ELDON SHERTZER, 1970-71; 25th President; Professor & Chair, Counseling & Personnel Services, Department of Education, Purdue University; "Human Rights: Our Concern for Change" (APGA theme), April 4-8, 1971, Chalfonte Hotel, Atlantic City, NJ; Robert N. Tucker, Secretary; Arden J. White, Treasurer; **APGA (now ACA) President, 1973-74**.

Bloomfield, IN; January 11, 1928; Fifth of eight children of Lois Belle (Fitzpatrick) & Edwin F. Shertzer; Bloomfield High School, 1946; BS (History), 1952, MS (Guidance), 1953, & EdD (Guidance), Indiana University; **Recommended Guidance Standards for Commissioned Secondary Schools of Indiana**; Two children.

ANTHONY CARMINE RICCIO, 1969-70; 24th President (deceased); Professor, College of Education, The Ohio State University; "Focus on the Future" (APGA theme), March 22-26, 1970, Royal Sonesta Hotel, New Orleans, LA; Robert N. Tucker, Secretary; Phelon J. Malouf, Treasurer.

Johnston, RI; July 31, 1929; Cranston (RI) East High School, 1947; First of two children of Filomena (Butmarc) & Gennaro Sabitino Riccio; BA (English--**summa cum laude**), 1951, Providence College; MA (Guidance), 1951, University of Notre Dame; PhD (Counselor Education), 1959, The Ohio State University; **The Relationship of Selected Variables to Attitudes Toward Teaching**; Three children.

GILBERT DONALD MOORE, 1968-69; 23rd President (deceased); Professor of Counselor Education & Executive Assistant to President Martin Meyerson, State University of New York, Buffalo; "Commitment to Action" (APGA theme), March 30-April 3, 1969, Sands Hotel, Las Vegas, NV; Bernard Kaplan, Secretary; Norman Stewart, Treasurer.

Chelsea, MA; August 16, 1925; First of five children of Sarah Minnie (Noftle) & Gilbert Moore; Revere High School, 1943; AB (Religion), 1949; Teacher Certification (Social Studies/English), 1951; MA, 1955, & EdD, 1958 (degrees in Counseling Psychology), University of California at Berkeley; **An Investigation of Certain Aspects of a Guidance Program**; Three children.

PAUL FRANCIS MUNGER, 1967-68; 22nd President (deceased); Professor & Chair, Department of Guidance & Counseling, Indiana University; "Total Commitment" (APGA theme), April 7-11, 1968, Statler Hilton Hotel, Detroit, MI; Paul L. Clifford, Secretary; Anthony C. Riccio, Treasurer.

Perrysburg, OH; October 29, 1915; Third of three children of Mary Minnie (Rossbach) & George John Munger; Perrysburg High School, 1934; BA (Social Science), 1939, & MA (Anthropology), 1940, The Ohio State University; PhD (Guidance & Counseling/Psychology), 1954, The University of Michigan; **Factors Related to Persistence in College Students Who Were Admitted to the University of Toledo From the Lower Third of Their Respective High School Classes**; Two sons.

GARRY RICHARD WALZ, 1966-67; 21st President; Associate Professor, Department of Guidance & Counseling, The University of Michigan; "Guidance...the Big Frontier" (APGA theme, March 20-23, 1967, Statler Hilton Hotel, Dallas, TX; Harry W. Smallenburg, Secretary; William E. Hopke, Treasurer; **APGA (now ACA) President, 1971-72**.

Minneapolis MN; December 16, 1927; Second of two children of Helen Mary (Thurber) & Carl Fredrick Walz; Washburn High School (Minneapolis, MN), 1946; BA (Psychology), 1949, MA (Psychology), & PhD (Counseling Psychology), 1958, University of Minnesota; **Improvement in Study Skills as a Function of Differential Teaching and Counseling**; Three children.

ROBERT OLIN STRIPLING, 1965-66; 20th President (deceased); Professor & Chair, Department of Personnel Services, & Assistant Dean for Research & Development, University of Florida; "Man in the World Society: Heritage, Status, Promise" (APGA theme), April 4-7, 1966, Washington (DC) Hilton Hotel; Harry W. Smallenburg, Secretary; Virginia R. Keehan, Treasurer.

Lower Peach Tree, AL; June 15, 1915; Eighth of eight children of Claudia Rena (Pool) & James Aaron Stripling; Sidney Lanier High School (Montgomery, AL), February 1935 & Leon County High School (Tallahassee, FL), June 1935; BAE (Social Sciences), 1939, & MAE (Political Science & Educational Administration), 1942, University of Florida; EdD (Higher Education), 1952, Teachers College, Columbia University; **The Orienation of the New Faculty Member**; Two children.

DEAN LOIL HUMMEL, 1964-65; 19th President; Professor of Counselor Education & Chair, Department of Counseling, Guidance, & Student Personnel, Ohio University; "The Individual: Discovery, Renewal, Emergence" (APGA theme), April 12-16, Radisson Hotel, Minneapolis, MN; Beverley B. Swan, Secretary; Charles E. Weaver, Treasurer.

Charm, OH; May 29, 1923; 10th of 10 children of Amanda Jane (Miller) & Christian A. Hummel; Berlin (OH) High School, 1941; BS (Natural Science/History), 1950, & MEd (Counseling & Psychology), 1952, Kent State University; PhD (Counselor Education), 1960, The Ohio State University; **Guidance in Ohio: Its Historical Development**; Three children.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

LYLE LESLIE MILLER, 1963-64; 18th President (deceased); Professor & Chair, Department of Guidance & Counselor Education, The University of Wyoming; "Human Involvement, Gateway to the Future" (APGA theme), March 23-26, 1964, Room 303, Extension Center, San Francisco (CA) State University; Nancy Ellen Lyles, Secretary; Robert L. Gibson, Treasurer.

Deer Lodge, MT; August 20, 1919; Only child of Anna E. (Oakley) & Birl O. Miller: Drummond (MT) High School, 1936; BS (Applied Science), 1940, Montana State University, Bozeman; MS (Guidance), 1944, University of Southern California; PhD (Student Personnel Work), 1949, The Ohio State University; **An Exploratory Evaluation of the Junior Standing Program in the College of Education at Ohio State University**; Two children.

HUBERT WHITNEY HOUGHTON, 1962-63; 17th President (deceased); Supervisor, Bureau of Guidance, New York State Education Department; "Guidance: Retrospect & Prospect" (APGA theme), The Statler Hilton, Boston, MA; Joseph W. Fordyce, Secretary; Glen L. Weaver, Treasurer.

Lafayette, NY; May 26, 1916; Only child of Ethel Avis (Whitney) & LeGrand B. Houghton; North Tonawanda (NY) High School, 1932; BA (Languages/History), 1936, & MA (Languages), 1941, University of Buffalo; PhD (Guidance/Psychology), 1956, Syracuse University; **The Role of the Counselor as Perceived by Seniors, Administrators, Teachers and Counselors in Selected New York State Public High Schools**; No children.

WILLIS EDWIN DUGAN, 1961-62; 16th President; Director of Counselor Education & Student Personnel Work & Professor of Educational Psychology, University of Minnesota; "Guidance & the Utilization of New Educational Media: (APGA theme), April 16-19, 1962, The Sherman House, Chicago, IL; George R. Hudson, Secretary; Lyle L. Miller, Treasurer; **SPATE (now AHEAD) President, 1950-52; APGA (now ACA) President, 1963-64, & Executive Director, 1966-71.**

Rippey, IA; August 31, 1909; Second of four children of Ida Mathelda (Faulds) & Thomas Edward Dugan; Braham (MN) High School, 1926; BEd (History & Education), 1937, St. Cloud (MN) State University; MA, 1939, & PhD, 1942 (degrees in Educational Psychology), University of Minnesota; **Analysis of Effect of Pupil Information on Achievement**; Five children.

DONALD D. TWIFORD, 1960-61; 15th President; Staff Member of the Guidance, Counseling & Testing Section, U.S. Office of Education; "Man, Mountains, and Moons" (APGA theme), March 27-30, 1961, Denver (CO) Hilton Hotel; Glen L. Weaver, Secretary; Robert O. Stripling, Treasurer.

Oshkosh, NE; August 17, 1911; Ninth of nine children of Jennie Mae (Barton) & John Tyler Twiford; Bayard (NE) High School, 1930; AB (English & Philosophy), 1935, MA (School Administration), & PhD (Educational Psychology & Measurements), 1954, University of Nebraska; **Factors Which Influence the College Enrollment of Nebraska Girls**; Four children.

HERMAN JACOFA PETERS, 1959-60; 14th President (deceased); Professor of Education, Counselor Education Program, The Ohio State University; "The Forward Look" (NAGSCT theme), April 11-14, 1960, Bellevue-Stratford Hotel, Philadelphia, PA; Ella Stephens Barrett, Secretary; George E. Hill, Treasurer.

Cuyahoga Falls, OH; April 2, 1917; First of five children of Marguerette Odelia (Rothersnel) & Henry Peters; Cuyahoga Falls High School, 1935; BSE (Mathematics & History), 1939, Kent State University; MSE, 1948, & PhD (degrees in Counseling & Guidance), 1950, Purdue University; **A Study of Guidance Services in the Indiana Public High Schools**; No children.

HENRY EDGAR WILLIAMS, 1958-59; 13th President (deceased); Director of Guidance Services, Colorado State Department of Education; "Community Planning for Human Development: (APGA theme), March 23-26, 1959, Sheraton-Cleveland (OH) Hotel; William H. Atkins, Secretary; Dean L. Hummel, Treasurer.

Parkville, MO; August 26, 1896; First of five children of Nannie M. (Ford) & H. E. Williams; Lane (KS) High School, 1915; BS (Education), 1924, University of Kansas; AM (Personnel Work), 1932, University of Chicago; EdD (Guidance & Counseling), 1957, University of Colorado; **The Guidance Attitudes and Understandings of a Selected Group of Elementary School Teachers**; Six children.

CHARLES GALLOWAY MOREHEAD, 1957-58; 12th President (deceased); Associate Professor, Occupational Information & Guidance, School of Education, North Carolina State University; "The Individual in a Changing Culture" (APGA theme, March 30-April 3, 1958, Sheraton-Jefferson & Statler Hotels, St. Louis, MO; William H. Atkins, Secretary; Dean L. Hummel, Treasurer.

Batesville, AR; August 13, 1908; Fourth of five children of Sallie (Yarnell) & R. C. Morehead; Hendrix (AR) Academy, 1924; AB (English & History), 1928, Hendrix College; MA (English), 1931, Duke University; MEd (Guidance & Psychology), 1948, & EdD (Guidance & Evaluation), 1953, University of Kansas; **An Experimental Evaluation of a Small High School Counseling Program**; Two children.

BRUCE EARL SHEAR, 1956-57; 11th President; Chief, Bureau of Guidance, New York State Department of Education, "The Individual's Role & Industrial Change" (APGA theme), April 14-18, 1957, Statler Hotel, Detroit, MI; Willa Norris, Secretary, Victor B. Johnson, Treasurer.

Oneonta, NY; August 17, 1907; First of two children of Nella (Parish) & Earl H. Shear; Oneonta High School, 1924; BA (Education & Psychology), 1930, Cornell University; MS (Guidance), 1936, Syracuse University; Five children.

EMERY GILBERT KENNEDY, 1955-56; 10th President; Professor & Director of Guidance Services, Pittsburg (KS) State University; "Guidance & National Policy" (APGA theme), March 25-29, 1956, Shoreham & Sheraton Park Hotels, Washington, DC; Willa Norris, Secretary; Victor B. Johnson, Treasurer.

Edina, MO; August 10, 1905; First of three sons of Elizabeth Lillian (Mason) & John Kennedy; Edina High School, 1923; BS (Education), 1930, Northeast Missouri State University; MA (Secondary Education), 1932, & EdD (Educational Psychology & Guidance), 1939, University of Missouri-Columbia; **Factors Related to High School Activities and Vocational Activities After Graduation**; Two children.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

ROLAND G. ROSS, 1953-55; 9th President (deceased); State Supervisor, Iowa Occupational Information & Guidance Service; "Guidance in a Free World" (APGA theme), April 11-15, 1954, The Statler, Buffalo, NY; "Guidance & Personnel Work in a Dynamic Society" (APGA theme), April 3-7, 1955, Sheraton-Brock Hotel, Chicago, IL; Emery G. Kennedy, Secretary; Ella Stephens Barrett, Treasurer (1953-54); Mary Drucker, Secretary; Delbert Jerome, Treasurer (1954-55).

Numa, IA; May 27, 1901; Second of three children of Grace Elizabeth (Bell) & Thomas Ross; Numa High School, 1926; BA (Education), 1932, Northern Iowa University; MA (Vocational Education Administration), 1942, The University of Michigan; MS (Guidance), 1949, Iowa State University; No children.

DONALD EDMOND KITCH, 1952-53; 8th President (deceased); Chief, Bureau of Guidance, California Department of Education; "Human Resources & Man Power Utilization" (APGA theme), March 30-April 2, 1953, Conrad Hilton Hotel, Chicago, IL; Emery G. Kennedy, Secretary; Hugh Lovett, Treasurer; Roland G. Ross, Vice President; **APGA (now ACA) President, 1954-55.**

Kiawa, KS; September 10, 1904; First of five brothers, sons of Anna Gertrude (Haun) & Charles Alvaro Kitch; El Dorado (KS) High School, 1923; BA (English/Social Science), 1927, Southwestern College; MA (English Literature), 1932, Northwestern University; Credential (General Administration), Sacramento State University; No children.

GEORGE EDWIN MOWRER, 1950-52; 7th President (deceased); State Director of Guidance Services, Missouri Department of Education; "Personnel Resources for Improving Human Relations" (CGPA theme), March 25-29, 1951, Stevens Hotel, Chicago, IL; "Improving Human Relations" (NAGS theme), March 30-April 3, 1952, Los Angeles, CA (NAGSCT officially became Division Two of APGA); Michigan State University Kellogg Center for Continuing Education, September 13-15, 1952; Eleanor M. Zeis, Vice President, John A. Kubiak, Secretary; Ella Stephens Barrett, Treasurer.

Unionville, MO; October 10, 1913; Fifth of nine children of Daisy Deane (Acre) & Claud Mowrer; Unionville High School, 1932; BS (Social Studies-English), 1940, MEd, 1946, & EdD, 1956 (degrees in Counseling), University of Missouri-Columbia; **A Study of the Effect of the Length of the High School English Class Period on Achievement in English**; Three children.

GLENN ERLE SMITH, 1948-50; 6th President (deceased); Chief, Guidance Services Division, Michigan State Department of Education; "The Personnel Profession: Achievements and Objectives" (CGPA theme), March 27-30, 1950, Chalfonte-Haddon Hall, Atlantic City, NJ; September 11-16, 1950, Iowa State University; Stanley R. Ostrom, Vice President; Donald E. Kitch, Secretary-Treasurer.

Purdy, MO; May 5, 1905; Second of four children of Florence Elizabeth (Smith) and Wilson Benjamin Smith; Monet (MO) High School, 1925; AB (English & Social Science), 1933, William Jewell College; MA (Guidance-Education), 1942, University of Missouri-Columbia; Two children.

DOLPH CAMP, 1946-48; 5th President (deceased); State Supervisor of Occupational Information & Guidance, Vocational Education Division, Arkansas State Department of Education; Conference Room, U.S. Department of Interior, September 13-18, 1948, Washington, DC.

Columbia County, near Emerson, AR; February 16, 1898; Second of three children of Maggie Moss (Sale) & Marcus Alonzo Camp; Third District (Magnolia, AR) Agricultural School, 1920; BA (Mathematics), 1928, Hendrix College; MA (School Administration), 1931, Peabody College of Vanderbilt University; EdD (Personnel Work), 1949 Syracuse University; **Evaluation of Federally and State Aided Guidance Programs in the Public Schools of Arkansas**; Two children.

CARL MEADS HORN, 1944-46; 4th President (deceased); Chief, Occupational Information & Guidance, Michigan Department of Education; Regional meetings April 16-21, 1945, La Salle Hotel, Chicago, IL; April 24-28, 1945, Raleigh, NC; June 2-8, 1946, Brown Palace Hotel, Denver, CO; Dolph Camp, Secretary; Glenn E. Smith, Vice President.

Traverse City, MI; April 6, 1897; Third of four children of Hila (Meads) & Charles Henry Horn; Lowell (MI) High School, 1916; BS (Agriculture-Forestry & Education), Michigan Agricultural College (now Michigan State University); MA (Education/Administration), 1928, The University of Michigan; EdD, 1951, Michigan State University; **Guidance Practices in Michigan Schools**; Two children.

GEORGE EVERETT HUTCHERSON, 1943-44; 3rd President (deceased); Chief, Bureau of Guidance, New York State Education Department; July 24-August 12, 1944; Park Place Hotel, Traverse City, MI; Charles P. Harper, Secretary-Treasurer; **NVGA (now NCDA) President, 1941-42.**

South Standish, ME; September 18, 1893; Second of two children of Blanch Lena (Hawkes) & Jason Hutcherson; Gorham (Me) High School, 1912; Western State (ME) Normal School (Diploma), 1914; BS (Education), 1923, Teachers College, Columbia University; EdM (School Administration), 1942, Harvard University; One child.

DANA MESERVE COTTON, 1942-43; 2nd President (deceased); Director of Guidance, Maine Department of Education; March 29-April 3, 1943, The University of Michigan; "The Schools and the Sixty-Five Million" (NAGS theme), October 4-9, Hotel Gibson, Cincinnati, OH; Carl M. Horn, Vice President.

Wolfeboro, NH; October 17, 1905; Only child of Sarah Frances (Meserve) & Jacob Henry Cotton; Gorham (ME) High School, 1923; AB (Political Science), 1928, University of New Hampshire; EdM (Guidance), 1943, Harvard University; Two children.

ROBERT FLOYD CROMWELL, 1940-42; 1st President (deceased); Supervisor, Educational & Vocational Guidance, Maryland Department of Education; "A Conference on Vocational Guidance and the War Effort" (NAGS theme), May 8-10, 1941, Washington, DC; July 27-August 8, 1942, Harvard University; Dana M. Cotton, Secretary.

Walkersville, MD; July 4, 1898; Fourth of five children of Laura Ida (Clark) & Robert Ellsworth Cromwell; Boys' High School (Frederick, MD); AB (Secondary Education), 1922, Western Maryland College; EdD, 1940, George Washington University; **A Suggested Program of Guidance for Maryland**; No children.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

IN REVIEW

Everyone is some kind of creator. To discover more ACES history, you were invited to experience this revelation of binocular historical vision through **PASSING TRADITION**. With the conclusion of President Samuel T. Gladding's administration, 51 leaders of ACES were responsible with other association members for growing a profession, showing how it was done, and evolving a history which they helped make and became a part of. The 1996-97 president-elect, Margaret Loomis Fong, number 52 among the elected leaders, also is included in **PT**. The tradition of choosing leadership to help direct ACES has prevailed since pre-World War II, when the genesis organization of ACES was founded. **PT**, my sequel to **PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW: ACES Leaders Create Ties, 1940-77** (1977), recorded the tradition of recognizing our elected leaders.

PT presented a pictorial directory, i.e., miniature portraits of the ACES presidents, all complemented by brief biographical sketches--profiles consisting of professional information at the time each was president, in addition to other officials of ACES, and very personal information about each president's family of origin and educational background. The biographical entries revealed a veritable who was/is who among the ACES leadership during the association's 57 years of existence to the present.

A storied past history done right presents essences to us. Something remains even though many of the ACES leaders retired, died, or simply have become a distant memory, if not gone and forgotten entirely. They served their terms, then stepped aside to permit others to replace them. In **PT**, the leaders made information about their lives available for other professionals to learn about and, perhaps, give back to them through preserving some of their traditions and offering different issues to members to help form a future past of ACES. We have come from were we were as an association, remembering the past but not living there.

A continuous transformation of ACES has been in progress, not always obvious because developments often occurred slowly. The ACES partnership within the parent American Counseling Association (ACA) has continued, an indication of a reliable professional group who cared much about its history and cared more that its mission and image would beocme aware to the membership and to education and general public audiences.

Background: The first of two predecessor organizations of ACES was formed in 1940 as the National Association of Guidance Supervisors, "affectionately" known as NAGS. Harry A. Jager, appointed Chief (August 1, 1938), Occupational Information and Guidance Service, Vocational Division, U.S. Office of Education, met with state guidance supervisors in different sections of the United States at his call with financial support. The five regions of ACES had their origins with that predecessor group. Jager believed the state supervisors needed an official organization to share experiences and discuss common problems. There were less than 10 supervisors among the small but influential group who organized NAGS.

On the national scene from 1934-40, the American Council of Guidance and Personnel Associations functioned as a confederation of guidance-related associations. CGPA functioned without the word "American" from 1940 until 1952, when a lack of unity among the groups finally led to dissolution. NAGS held affiliate membership in CGPA from 1949 until 1952.

With "counselor trainers" added as **regular** members in 1952, the membership of the new NAGSCT increased to over 100 which enabled the group to meet minimal "division" status requirements to join with three other former CGPA groups to organize and charter the American Personnel and Guidance Association (APGA). Those four divisions of APGA were the American College Personnel Association (now an independent association), NAGSCT (now ACES), National Vocational Guidance Association (the major contributor to the formation of APGA),

(continued on page 11)

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

MARGARET RUTH LOOMIS FONG, 1997-98; 52nd President; Professor, Department Chair, Counseling, Educational Psychology & Research, & Coordinator, College of Education Professional Development, The University of Memphis; March 29-April 1, 1998, Indianapolis, IN; Thomas W. Hosie, Treasurer.

Conneaut, OH; October 16, 1946; First of three children of Rachel (McGoun) & William E. Loomis; Edgewood Sr. High School (Ashtabula, OH), 1964; BS (Nursing, **with distinction**), 1968, State University of New York at Buffalo; MS (Psychiatric Nursing), 1969, University of California, San Francisco Medical Center; MEd (Counseling & Guidance), 1977, University of Hawaii; PhD (Education-Counseling Psychology), 1981, Arizona State University; **The Effect of Self-Reinforcement and Participant Modeling on Adherence Biofeedback Home Practice**; One child.

Our professional association faces the same challenge of any system; growth brings demands to both integrate and differentiate at the same time. Currently in the differentiation of specialties, many forces pull us apart as an overall profession. To survive, ACA has to help keep all counselors integrated, unified as a whole, while allowing room for differentiation. Otherwise, our one professional organization will stop growing and perhaps "die" as the differentiation continues without the increased integration.

Margaret Loomis Fong,
ACES President, 1997-1998

(continued from page 10)

now the National Career Development Association, and the Student Personnel Association for Teacher Education, now the Association for Humanistic Education and Development. APGA was renamed American Association for Counseling and Development (AACD) in 1983 and became ACA in 1992.

Officials of NAGS, then NAGSCT, and some of their members also met during the annual American Vocatonal Association conferences and presented programs. With the inclusion of **local** supervisors with **state** guidance supervisors and counselor trainers (renamed counselor educators), NAGSCT was reorganized and renamed ACES in 1961. ACES has continued the partnership tradition with AACD and ACA begun much earlier by NAGSCT.

In Appreciation: Professional organization leaders in the counseling movement have dominated much of my research and fondest memories since 1965. Communications with all the ACES past presidents and/or their surviving families have benefitted my careering greatly. My debts of gratitude to each are tremendous!

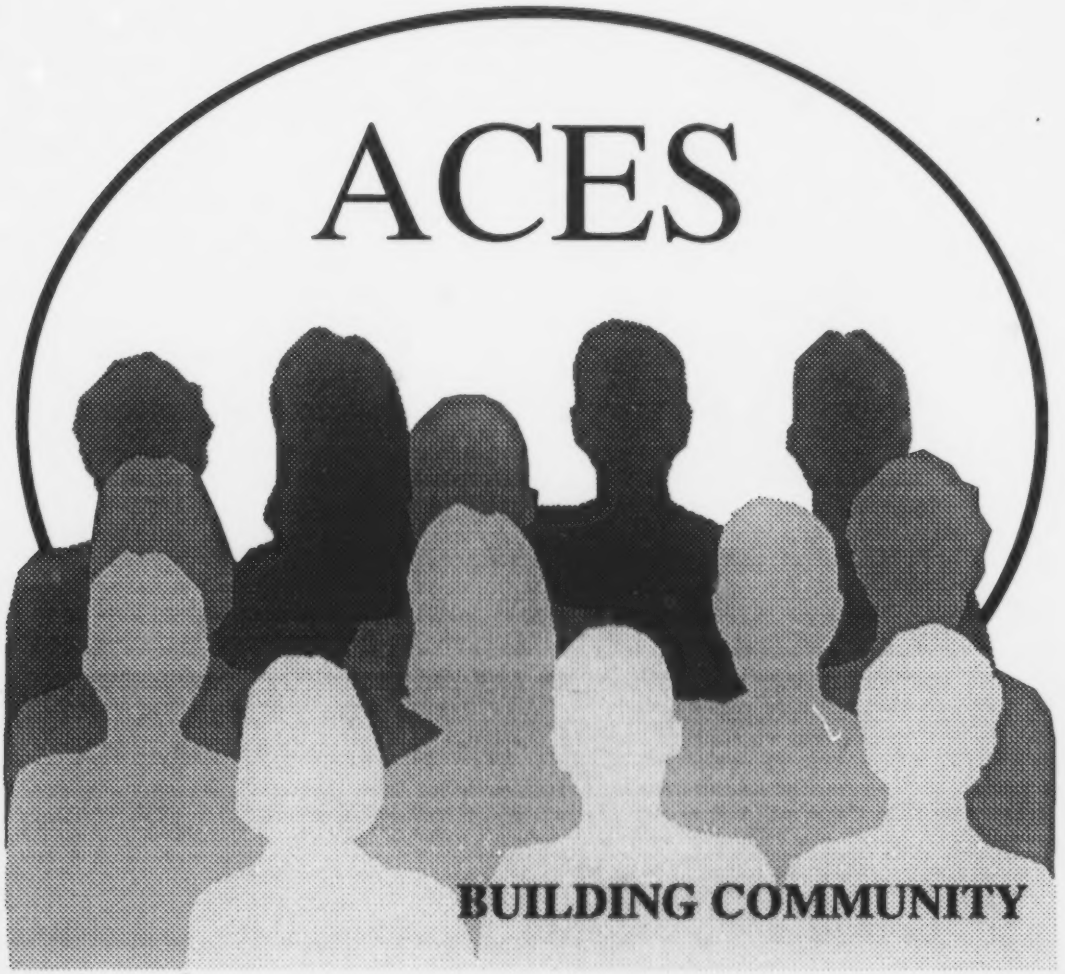
My thankfulness is extended to the 1996-97 ACES Executive Council members, headed by President Gladding, for their decision to publish this update booklet (20 years later) as a second edition to **PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW**. Plans are to print in the **ACES SPECTRUM NEWSLETTER** a detailed analysis of information which appeared in the presidential profiles.

To Antonia, Charlene, Mandy, and Janet at Western Kentucky University, I extend my gratefulness for major contributions you made to the preparation of this short volume, the 15th in my **LEADERSHIP SERIES**.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Printed by
GERALD PRINTING SERVICE
Scottsville, Kentucky 42164

ASSOCIATION FOR COUNSELOR EDUCATION AND SUPERVISION



57 YEARS